S
312
C18mcp 40
1985

MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES

PLEASE RETURN

POWELL COUNTY

STATE DOCUMENTS COLLECTION

APR 28 1986

MONTANA STATE LIBRARY
1515 E. 6th AVE.
HELENA, MONTANA 59620

Montana State Library
3 0864 1006 5178 8

MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES

FIFTH EDITION

PREPARED BY
DWAYNE WARD, PH.D., PROJECT MANAGER
BRET BRUNNER, SYSTEMS ANALYST
GUY STAVNES, SYSTEMS ANALYST

FOR

THE CENSUS AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER (CEIC)
MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

1985

PUBLISHED BY
THE CENSUS AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER
MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
1424 9TH AVENUE
HELENA, MONTANA 59620-0401
TELEPHONE 406-444-2896

PRICE: $5/COUNTY

MONTANA STATE LIBRARY
1515 E. 6th AVE.
HELENA, MONTANA 59620

PREFACE AND ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

THESE PROFILES CONSIST OF COLLECTIONS OF DATA ABOUT EACH OF THE 56 MONTANA COUNTIES, PRESENTED IN COMPUTER-GENERATED TABLES. THE FORMAT ESTABLISHED BY DORIS NEU, PROJECT MANAGER, AND RANDALL HOLM, SYSTEMS ANALYST, FOR THE 4TH EDITION IS RETAINED IN THIS EDITION. THE PROFILES ALSO BENEFIT FROM THE CONTRIBUTIONS OF PATRICIA ROBERTS, CEIC PROGRAM MANAGER, ON GENERAL DIRECTIONS AND THOMAS CLINCH, WHO ASSISTED WITH PROOFREADING. OTHER ASSISTANCE CAME FROM JAN CLACK ON LOCATING SOURCE MATERIALS AND FINAL PROOFING. PHIL BROOKS HELPED WITH FINAL QUALITY CONTROL. FINALLY, THANKS ARE DUE TEWOLDE HABTEMICAEL FOR PROOFING AND STEVE HUNTINGTON FOR ADMINISTRATION.

THE SOURCE OF THE SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION IS FROM U.S. AND MONTANA STATE AGENCIES, MOST OF IT FROM COMPUTER TAPES. WE ARE INDEBTED TO THE STAFF OF OF THESE MANY AGENCIES AND THE INFORMATION SERVICES DIVISION OF THE MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF ADMINISTRATION FOR KEY PUNCHING DATA NOT AVAILABLE ON TAPE.

IN THIS 5TH EDITION, CONTINUING HISTORICAL SERIES ARE BROUGHT UP TO DATE. THE PLACEMENT OF COMPARATIVE STATE INFORMATION ADJACENT TO COUNTY DATA, WHICH FIRST APPEARED IN THE 4TH EDITION, IS ALSO A FEATURE OF THIS ISSUE.

MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES ALSO ARE AVAILABLE ON COMPUTER OUTPUT MICROFICHE.

DWAYNE WARD, PH.D, PROJECT MANAGER
BRET BRUNNER, SYSTEMS ANALYST
GUY STAVNES, SYSTEMS ANALYST

DECEMBER, 1985

TABLE OF CONTENTS

			PAGE
SECTION 01		POPULATION	
TABLE	1.1	AREA AND POPULATION	1-1
	1.2	POPULATION BY RESIDENCE	1-1
	1.3	HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE	1-1
	1.4	POPULATION BY AGE: 1960, 1970, AND 1980	1-2
	1.5	COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE: 1970 AND 1980	1-3
	1.6	POPULATION BY URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE: 1970 AND 1980	1-3
	1.7	POPULATION BY RACE: 1970 AND 1980	1-3
	1.8	POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX: 1970 AND 1980	1-4
	1.9	HOUSEHOLDS AND FAMILIES BY TYPE: 1970 AND 1980	1-5
	1.10	PRELIMINARY ESTIMATES OF THE INTERCENSAL POPULATION. POPULATION PROJECTIONS: 1990 AND 2000	1-5
SECTION 02		VITAL STATISTICS AND HEALTH	
TABLE	2.1	CIVILIAN VETERANS OF ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY SERVICE BY PERIOD OF SERVICE: 1980	2-1
	2.2	CRIMINAL OFFENSES AND CRIME RATES: 1981 TO 1983	2-1
	2.3	HEALTH AND HOSPITALS: 1984	2-1
	2.4	SELECTED VITAL STATISTICS: 1960, 1970, AND 1980	2-2
	2.5	BIRTH RATES AND DEATH RATES: SELECTED YEARS 1960 TO 1984	2-2
	2.6	PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVE POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980	2-3
	2.7	LIVE BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS: 1974 TO 1984	2-3
	2.8	DEATHS AND DEATH RATES BY FOUR LEADING CAUSES: 1974 TO 1984	2-4
	2.9	MARITAL STATUS, PERSONS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, BY AGE: 1980	2-4
SECTION 03		EDUCATION	
TABLE	3.1	YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER AND PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER: 1970 AND 1980	3-1
	3.2	SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AND LABOR FORCE STATUS, PERSONS 16 TO 19 YEARS OLD: 1980	3-1
	3.3	ENROLLMENT BY SCHOOL LEVEL AND TYPE OF SCHOOL, PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER: 1980	3-2
	3.4	PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT BY GRADE: 1979-80 TO 1984-85	3-2
	3.5	PUBLIC SCHOOL PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO: 1980-81 TO 1984-85	3-3
	3.6	GENERAL FUND REVENUE FOR BUDGET SUPPORT OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL, ALL DISTRICTS: 1979-80 TO 1984-85	3-3
SECTION 04		HOUSING	
TABLE	4.1	HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF AREA: 1980	4-1
	4.2	YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS: 1960, 1970, AND 1980	4-1
	4.3	YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980	4-2
	4.4	OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980	4-2
	4.5	TENURE AND OCCUPANCY STATUS BY PLUMBING AND UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980	4-3
	4.6	TENURE AND OCCUPANCY STATUS BY STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980	4-3
	4.7	SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS BY VALUE: 1980	4-4
	4.8	SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY GROSS MONTHLY RENT: 1980	4-4
	4.9	MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS: 1980	4-5
	4.10	OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF FUEL USED: 1970 AND 1980	4-6

			PAGE
SECTION 05		EMPLOYMENT	
TABLE	5.1	LABOR FORCE STATUS, PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1970 AND 1980	5-1
	5.2	DISABILITY STATUS, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS: 1980	5-1
	5.3	OCCUPATIONS BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 AND OVER: 1980	5-2
	5.4	INDUSTRY BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980	5-3
	5.5	ANNUAL AVERAGE ESTIMATES OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES: 1976 TO 1984	5-4
	5.6	FEMALES, AGE 16 AND OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND BY AGE OF CHILDREN: 1970 AND 1980	5-5
	5.7	WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT, PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 TO 1983	5-5
	5.8	EMPLOYMENT BY TYPE AND BROAD INDUSTRIAL SOURCES: 1978 TO 1983	5-6
SECTION 06		INCOME	
TABLE	6.1	FAMILIES BY INCOME IN 1959, 1969, AND 1979	6-1
	6.2	LOW INCOME STATUS OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS: 1969 AND 1979	6-2
	6.3	HOUSEHOLDS WITH INCOME IN 1979 BY INCOME TYPE	6-2
	6.4	PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCES: 1978 TO 1983	6-3
	6.5	PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE: 1978 TO 1983	6-4
	6.6	PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE (CONSTANT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 TO 1983	6-4
	6.7	PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE (CURRENT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 TO 1983	6-4
	6.8	PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME, PERCENT OF NATIONAL AVERAGE: 1973 TO 1983	6-4
SECTION 07		GOVERNMENTAL FINANCES	
TABLE	7.1	SELECTED LOCAL GOVERNMENTAL FINANCES FOR COUNTY AREA: FISCAL YEAR 1982	7-1
	7.2	FEDERAL FUNDS DISTRIBUTED BY SELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH AGENCIES: FISCAL YEARS 1983 AND 1984	7-2
	7.3	PAYMENTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ELIGIBLE FOR FEDERAL REVENUE SHARING, AS AUTHORIZED UNDER THE REVENUE SHARING ACT OF 1972 AS AMENDED: FY 1984 AND 1985	7-3
	7.4	PROPERTY TAX BASE, COMPONENT PERCENTAGES: 1980 TO 1984	7-3
	7.5	PROPERTY TAXES LEVIED FOR ALL PURPOSES: 1980 TO 1984	7-4
SECTION 08		SOCIAL INSURANCE AND WELFARE	
TABLE	8.1	SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS: DECEMBER 1980 AND DECEMBER 1984	8-1
	8.2	HEALTH INSURANCE FOR THE AGED AND DISABLED (MEDICARE): 1982 AND 1983	8-1
	8.3	SELECTED PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS: FISCAL YEARS 1980 TO 1984	8-2
	8.4	OLD AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1980 TO 1984	8-3
	8.5	OLD AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1980 TO 1984	8-4
	8.6	ENROLLMENT AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR HOSPITAL AND MEDICAL INSURANCE (MEDICARE), PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER, AND DISABLED BENEFICIARIES: 1978 TO 1983	8-5
	8.7	SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME PROGRAM: DECEMBER 1981 TO 1983	8-5
	8.8	AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN (AFDC) AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE (MEDICAID), STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1979 TO JUNE 1984	8-6
	8.9	HOUSEHOLDS RECEIVING FOOD STAMPS AND VALUE OF STAMPS: STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1979 TO JUNE 1984	8-6

			PAGE
SECTION 09		AGRICULTURE	
TABLE	9.1	ESTIMATES OF THE NUMBER OF FARM RESIDENTS: 1970 AND 1980	9-1
	9.2	FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, AND VALUE OF FARMS: 1978 AND 1982	9-1
	9.3	FARMS BY MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD: 1978 AND 1982	9-2
	9.4	LAND USE, ALL FARMS: 1978 AND 1982	9-2
	9.5	SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES, FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE: 1982	9-3
	9.6	FARM OPERATORS - CHARACTERISTICS AND TENURE, AND TYPE OF ORGANIZATION: 1982	9-3
	9.7	ESTIMATES OF GROSS INCOME OF ALL FARM OPERATORS: 1980 TO 1982	9-3
	9.8	COUNTY RANK IN THE STATE'S AGRICULTURE: 1981 TO 1983	9-4
	9.9	TAXABLE VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS: 1981 TO 1984	9-4
SECTION 10		BUSINESS ENTERPRISE, TRADE AND SERVICES	
TABLE	10.1	RETAIL TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982	10-1
	10.2	RETAIL TRADE ESTABLISHMENTS AND SALES, BY KIND OF BUSINESS: 1977 AND 1982	10-1
	10.3	WHOLESALE TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982	10-2
	10.4	SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982	10-2
	10.5	SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES AND RECEIPTS, BY KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS: 1977 AND 1982	10-3
	10.6	EMPLOYEES, PAYROLL, AND ESTABLISHMENTS, BY SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS: 1983	10-4
	10.7	BANKING AND MONETARY STATISTICS, INSURED COMMERCIAL BANKS: JUNE 1980 TO 1984	10-5
	10.8	BANKS AND MONETARY RATIOS: JUNE 1984	10-5
APPENDIX A		GUIDE TO INFORMATION SOURCES NOT LISTED IN THE TABLES	A-1
APPENDIX B		NOTES AND DEFINITIONS	B-1

- TABLE 1.1 -
AREA AND POPULATION

ITEM	1980 LAND AREA SQ.MI.	1980 PERSONS	1980 PER SQ.MI.	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	POPULATION 1970	1960	1950	1940
MONTANA	145,392	786,690	5.4	13.3	2.9	694,409	674,767	591,024	559,456
POWELL	2,329	6,958	3.0	4.5	-4.9	6,660	7,002	6,301	6,152

- TABLE 1.2 -
POPULATION BY RESIDENCE

ITEM	*URBAN POPULATION 1980 PERSONS	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	*RURAL POPULATION 1980 PERSONS	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 PERSONS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	416,402	52.9	12.3	9.5	370,288	14.4	-3.7	86,592
POWELL	4,023	57.8	-6.6	-8.0	2,935	24.7	1.4	0

- TABLE 1.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE

ITEM	TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS 1980	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	MARRIED COUPLE HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960	ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960
MONTANA	283,742	30.6	7.4	178,606	152,374	150,263	66,350	43,037	33,987
POWELL	2,318	14.3	0.2	1,513	1,459	1,543	558	407	343

... NOT APPLICABLE. *SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITION.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONT.
TABLE 1.2 IBID.
TABLE 1.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28.

- TABLE 1.4 -
POPULATION BY AGE: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

ITEM	ALL AGES	UNDER 10 YRS.	10 TO 19 YRS.	20 TO 29 YRS.	30 TO 39 YRS.	40 TO 49 YRS.	50 TO 59 YRS.	60 TO 69 YRS.	70 TO 79 YRS.	80 YRS. AND OVER	MEDIAN AGE
1980											
MONTANA	786,690	124,693	137,161	145,534	109,454	76,688	73,920	64,290	36,841	18,109	29.0
POWELL	6,958	1,002	1,110	1,264	966	749	734	606	348	179	30.9
1970											
MONTANA	694,409	129,312	148,964	93,724	73,940	77,397	73,901	50,463	30,678	16,030	27.1
POWELL	6,660	1,170	1,353	757	790	840	789	542	297	122	30.6
1960											
MONTANA	674,767	160,150	117,809	78,460	84,502	83,141	61,827	46,255	33,142	9,481	27.6
POWELL	7,002	1,441	1,056	822	980	987	729	557	311	119	31.9
PERCENT											
1980											
MONTANA	100.0	15.9	17.4	18.5	13.9	9.7	9.4	8.2	4.7	2.3	...
POWELL	100.0	14.4	16.0	18.2	13.9	10.8	10.5	8.7	5.0	2.6	...
1970											
MONTANA	100.0	18.6	21.5	13.5	10.6	11.1	10.6	7.3	4.4	2.3	...
POWELL	100.0	17.6	20.3	11.4	11.9	12.6	11.8	8.1	4.5	1.8	...
1960											
MONTANA	100.0	23.7	17.5	11.6	12.5	12.3	9.2	6.9	4.9	1.4	...
POWELL	100.0	20.6	15.1	11.7	14.0	14.1	10.4	8.0	4.4	1.7	...

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28.

- TABLE 1.5 -
COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE: 1970 AND 1980

POPULATION		CHANGE		COMPONENTS OF CHANGE (ESTIMATES)			
						*NET MIGRATION	
1980	1970	NUMBER	PERCENT	BIRTHS	DEATHS	NUMBER	PERCENT
6,958	6,660	298	4.5	1,076	676	-102	-2

- TABLE 1.6 -
**POPULATION BY URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE: 1970 AND 1980

RESIDENCE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	6,958	100.0	6,660	100.0	4.5
URBAN**	4,023	57.8	4,306	64.7	-6.6
RURAL**	2,935	42.2	2,354	35.3	24.7
IN PLACES 1000 TO 2500	0	0.0	0	0.0	...
IN PLACES LESS THAN 1000	0	0.0	0	0.0	...
IN OTHER RURAL AREAS**	2,935	42.2	2,354	35.3	24.7

- TABLE 1.7 -
POPULATION BY RACE: 1970 AND 1980

RACE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	6,958	100.0	6,660	100.0	4.5
WHITE	6,735	96.8	6,539	98.2	3.0
NON-WHITE	223	3.2	121	1.8	84.3
INDIAN	169	2.4	98	1.5	72.4
OTHER	54	0.8	23	0.3	134.8

*NET MIGRATION - THE EXCESS OF PEOPLE MOVING INTO AN AREA OVER THOSE MOVING OUT. NEGATIVE NET MIGRATION MEANS MORE PEOPLE LEFT AN AREA THAN MIGRATED INTO IT.
...NOT APPLICABLE. **SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITIONS.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONTANA. AND MONTANA CENSUS & ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER, NET MIGRATION COMPUTATION.
TABLE 1.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1970 & 1980 COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 1.7 IBID.

- TABLE 1.8 -
POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX: 1970 AND 1980

AGE/SEX GROUP	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL, ALL AGES	6,958	100.0	6,660	100.0	4.5
UNDER 5	469	6.7	523	7.9	-10.3
5 TO 17	1,449	20.8	1,828	27.4	-20.7
18 TO 59	3,907	56.2	3,348	50.3	16.7
60 TO 64	340	4.9	301	4.5	13.0
65 AND OVER	793	11.4	660	9.9	20.2
5 YEARS OLD	104	1.5	111	1.7	-6.3
18 YEARS OLD	103	1.5	105	1.6	-1.9
UNDER 15	1,530	22.0	1,917	28.8	-20.2
MEDIAN AGE	30.9	...	30.6	...	1.0
MALE, ALL AGES	3,767	100.0	3,497	100.0	7.7
UNDER 5	243	6.5	273	7.8	-11.0
5 TO 17	751	19.9	928	26.5	-19.1
18 TO 59	2,256	59.9	1,834	52.4	23.0
60 TO 64	160	4.2	160	4.6	0.0
65 AND OVER	357	9.5	302	8.6	18.2
5 YEARS OLD	50	1.3	45	1.3	11.1
18 YEARS OLD	58	1.5	43	1.2	34.9
UNDER 15	802	21.3	983	28.1	-18.4
MEDIAN AGE	29.8	...	30.8	...	-3.2
FEMALE, ALL AGES	3,191	100.0	3,163	100.0	0.9
UNDER 5	226	7.1	250	7.9	-9.6
5 TO 17	698	21.9	900	28.5	-22.4
18 TO 59	1,651	51.7	1,514	47.9	9.0
60 TO 64	180	5.6	141	4.5	27.7
65 AND OVER	436	13.7	358	11.3	21.8
5 YEARS OLD	54	1.7	66	2.1	-18.2
18 YEARS OLD	45	1.4	62	2.0	-27.4
UNDER 15	728	22.8	934	29.5	-22.1
MEDIAN AGE	32.4	...	30.3	...	6.9

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 1.9 -
*HOUSEHOLDS AND **FAMILIES BY TYPE: 1970 AND 1980

ITEM	1980	1970	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS	2,318	2,028	14.3
WITH PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER	759	NA	NA
NUMBER OF ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	558	407	37.1
WITH HOUSEHOLDER 60 YEARS AND OVER	303	NA	NA
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.70	3.11	-13.2
NUMBER OF FAMILIES	1,707	1,607	6.2
HUSBAND-WIFE FAMILIES	1,513	1,459	3.7
FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HEAD	143	108	32.4
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.23	3.60	-10.3

- TABLE 1.10 -
PRELIMINARY ESTIMATES OF THE INTERCENSAL POPULATION. POPULATION PROJECTIONS: 1990 AND 2000
(STATE FIGURES SHOWN TO NEAREST THOUSAND; COUNTY FIGURES TO NEAREST HUNDRED)

ITEM	JULY 1 FOR ALL YEARS EXCEPT APRIL 1 FOR 1980									PROJECTIONS	
	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1990	2000
MONTANA	824,000	817,000	805,000	796,000	786,690	789,000	784,000	771,000	759,000	860,000	936,000
POWELL	6,900	6,800	6,700	6,900	6,958	7,200	7,300	7,200	7,300	7,200	7,500

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*HOUSEHOLD: ONE OR MORE PERSONS WHO OCCUPY A HOUSING UNIT. A HOUSING UNIT IS A HOUSE, AN APARTMENT, A GROUP OF ROOMS, OR A SINGLE ROOM THAT COMPRISE SEPARATE LIVING QUARTERS.

**FAMILY: TWO OR MORE RELATED PERSONS LIVING IN THE SAME HOUSEHOLD.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 1.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, UNPUBLISHED DATA. CEIC/COMMERCE, COUNTY POPULATION PROJECTIONS, SEPT. 1981.

- TABLE 2.1 -
CIVILIAN VETERANS OF ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY SERVICE BY PERIOD OF SERVICE: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YRS & OVER	PERCENT VETERANS	WORLD WAR I	WORLD WAR II	KOREAN CONFLICT	VIETNAM ERA	MAY 1975 OR LATER ONLY	OTHER
MONTANA	580,565	18.7	2,042	38,619	17,231	33,270	3,497	13,931
POWELL	5,296	22.1	23	473	167	333	59	117

- TABLE 2.2 -
CRIMINAL OFFENSES AND CRIME RATES: 1981 TO 1983
*(SEVEN MAJOR INDEX CRIMES ONLY)

ITEM	1983 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES	1983 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1982 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES	1982 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1981 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES	1981 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS
MONTANA	34,980	42.8	34,495	43.0	35,872	45.3
POWELL	NA	NA	NA	NA	36	5.1

- TABLE 2.3 -
HEALTH AND HOSPITALS: 1984

ITEM	PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL **RATE	DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL **RATE	NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) NUMBER	NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) **RATE	PRIVATE HOSPITALS NUMBER	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS **RATE	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES NUMBER	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS **RATE
MONTANA	1,266	153.6	549	66.6	10,114	1,227.4	60	3,364	408.2	90	5,878	713.3
POWELL	7	101.4	0	0.0	89	1,289.8	1	35	507.2	1	60	869.5

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*INCLUDES HOMICIDE, RAPE, ROBBERY, AGGRAVATED ASSAULT, BURGLARY, LARCENY/THEFT, AND MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT.

**RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 2.2 MONTANA BOARD OF CRIME CONTROL, CRIME IN MONTANA, ANNUAL.
TABLE 2.3 DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCI., MONTANA HEALTH DATA BOOK & MEDICAL FACILITIES INVENTORY, 1984.

- TABLE 2.4 -
SELECTED VITAL STATISTICS: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

ITEM	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1980						
MONTANA	14,208	125.0	6,664	176	8,336	4,940
POWELL	102	88.2	67	1	66	44
1970						
MONTANA	12,622	95.1	6,597	272	6,919	3,051
POWELL	93	64.5	59	2	69	23
1960						
MONTANA	17,448	32.3	6,525	421	5,883	2,003
POWELL	164	12.2	77	7	74	22

- TABLE 2.5 -
BIRTH RATES AND DEATH RATES: SELECTED YEARS
(BASED ON POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1 FOR 1960, 1970, 1980; JULY 1 FOR OTHER YEARS)

ITEM	BIRTHS PER 1,000 POPULATION									DEATHS PER 1,000 POPULATION								
	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1975	1970	1960	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1975	1970	1960
MONTANA	17.1	17.2	18.1	18.0	18.1	17.9	16.1	18.2	25.9	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.5	8.5	8.2	8.7	9.5	9.7
POWELL	14.7	14.7	13.3	17.2	14.7	12.9	15.0	14.0	23.4	10.1	8.5	8.1	11.6	9.6	8.7	10.1	8.9	11.0

SOURCE: TABLE 2.4 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).
TABLE 2.5 IBID.

- TABLE 2.6 -
PLACE OF BIRTH, *NATIVE POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980	1970
TOTAL NATIVE POPULATION	6,858	6,540
BORN IN MONTANA	4,337	4,514
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	2,507	1,871
PERCENT OF TOTAL	36.6	28.6
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	14	42
STATE OF BIRTH NOT REPORTED	...	113

- TABLE 2.7 -
LIVE BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS: 1974 - 1984
(BIRTHS AND DEATHS BY RESIDENCE; MARRIAGES AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS BY OCCURRENCE)

YEAR	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1984	100	110.0	69	0	72	34
1983	100	70.0	58	1	76	31
1982	92	87.0	56	0	85	31
1981	117	119.7	79	1	91	27
1980	102	88.2	67	1	66	44
1979	98	81.6	66	0	55	35
1978	105	114.3	64	2	70	33
1977	125	112.0	66	0	56	31
1976	103	58.3	68	4	77	22
1975	111	90.1	75	5	70	46
1974	119	67.2	72	3	68	19

...NOT APPLICABLE.

*PERSONS BORN IN THE U.S., IN THE COMMONWEALTH OF PUERTO RICO, IN AN OUTLYING AREA OF THE U.S., OR AT SEA.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, V.1, PT.28, MONTANA.
TABLE 2.7 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).

- TABLE 2.8 -
DEATHS AND DEATH RATES BY *FOUR LEADING CAUSES: 1974 - 1984
(RATES PER 100,000 RESIDENT POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1, 1980 AND JULY 1, OTHER YRS)

YEAR	HEART DISEASE NUMBER	HEART DISEASE RATE	CANCER NUMBER	CANCER RATE	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) NUMBER	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) RATE	ACCIDENTS NUMBER	ACCIDENTS RATE
1984	23	338.2	19	279.4	2	29.4	7	102.9
1983	20	294.1	13	191.2	4	58.8	2	29.4
1982	25	362.3	7	101.4	2	29.0	4	58.0
1981	33	485.3	16	235.3	4	58.8	1	14.7
1980	23	330.6	11	158.1	5	71.9	5	71.9
1979	26	342.1	17	223.7	1	13.2	7	92.1
1978	24	315.8	13	171.1	3	39.5	7	92.1
1977	25	337.8	12	162.2	2	27.0	4	54.1
1976	30	394.7	11	144.7	4	52.6	6	78.9
1975	29	391.9	7	94.6	2	27.0	6	81.1
1974	26	351.4	12	162.2	4	54.1	5	67.6

- TABLE 2.9 -
MARITAL STATUS, PERSONS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, BY AGE: 1980

ITEM	MALE AGE 15+	MALE 15-24 YRS	MALE 25-34 YRS	MALE 35-59 YRS	MALE 60 YRS & OVER	FEMALE AGE 15+	FEMALE 15-24 YRS	FEMALE 25-34 YRS	FEMALE 35-59 YRS	FEMALE 60 YRS & OVER
TOTAL PERSONS	2,965	696	724	1,028	517	2,463	486	497	864	616
NEVER MARRIED	855	552	189	83	31	393	310	55	12	16
MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	1,721	109	416	805	391	1,566	155	387	731	293
SEPARATED	39	11	14	9	5	25	6	10	7	2
WIDOWED	86	3	5	18	60	335	1	7	40	287
DIVORCED	264	21	100	113	30	144	14	38	74	18

*FOUR LEADING CAUSES SHOWN REPRESENT EXPERIENCE OF ENTIRE STATE; AN INDIVIDUAL COUNTY MAY HAVE OTHER CAUSES OF DEATH WHICH SHOULD APPEAR AMONG THE TOP FOUR.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.8 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).
TABLE 2.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.1 -
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER AND
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

	PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER				PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER					
		PERCENT COMPLETING				PERCENT COMPLETING				
ITEM	TOTAL	11 YEARS OR LESS	12 YEARS OR MORE	16 YEARS OR MORE	TOTAL	LESS THAN 8 YEARS	11 YEARS OR LESS	12 YEARS OR MORE	16 YEARS OR MORE	MEDIAN SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED
1980										
MONTANA	554,887	24.6	75.4	15.2	450,862	4.7	25.6	74.4	17.5	12.6
POWELL	5,013	31.6	68.4	12.5	4,242	4.4	31.0	69.0	14.6	12.5
1970										
MONTANA	440,583	38.8	61.2	10.1	364,508	8.9	40.8	59.2	11.0	12.3
POWELL	4,309*	46.0	54.0	6.1	3,764	8.0	45.1	54.9	6.9	12.1

- TABLE 3.2 -
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AND LABOR FORCE STATUS,
PERSONS 16 TO 19 YEARS OLD: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

				CIVILIAN PERSONS					
				NOT ENROLLED					
				HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES			NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES		
ITEM	TOTAL	PERSONS IN ARMED FORCES	ENROLLED AS PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 TO 19	EMPLOYED	NOT EMPLOYED	NOT IN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYED	NOT EMPLOYED	NOT IN LABOR FORCE
MONTANA	60,644	574	71.9	6,602	1,425	1,929	2,661	1,157	2,690
POWELL	449	0	75.7	24	24	17	27	0	17

*SAMPLE TOTAL FOR PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER NOT AVAILABLE FOR 1970; 100 PERCENT DATA USED.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 3.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.3 -
ENROLLMENT BY SCHOOL LEVEL AND TYPE OF SCHOOL, PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS 3 YEARS & OVER	PERCENT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	*ALL REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT: NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**COLLEGE	PRIVATE REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT: NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**COLLEGE
MONTANA	746,883	27.7	6,327	110,406	54,096	35,875	3,388	4,936	1,757	3,298
POWELL	6,678	23.3	60	918	466	111	14	9	0	14

- TABLE 3.4 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT BY GRADE: 1979-80 THROUGH 1984-85

ITEM	- - - - - SCHOOL YEAR - - - - - 1984-85	1983-84	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81	1979-80
***FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	1,153.0	1,139.5	1,203.0	1,220.5	1,285	1,405
KINDERGARTEN	86	103	94	89	87	85
FIRST GRADE	103	97	94	112	91	120
SECOND GRADE	101	89	108	79	110	118
THIRD GRADE	87	113	83	108	109	112
FOURTH GRADE	107	79	104	102	107	100
FIFTH GRADE	82	97	110	99	87	109
SIXTH GRADE	100	100	92	72	109	97
SEVENTH GRADE	104	88	73	102	100	121
EIGHTH GRADE	86	70	105	98	113	94
NINTH GRADE	69	95	95	102	87	114
TENTH GRADE	93	78	99	82	107	117
ELEVENTH GRADE	74	95	79	100	102	133
TWELFTH GRADE	87	61	92	98	119	116
UNGRADED AND SPECIAL EDUCATION	17	26	22	22	0	11

*"REGULAR SCHOOLS" INCLUDE NURSERY OTHER THAN CUSTODIAL DAY CARE, KINDERGARTEN, ELEMENTARY, AND SCHOOLING WHICH LEADS TO A HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA OR COLLEGE DEGREE. ATTENDANCE CAN BE EITHER BY DAY OR NIGHT, FULL OR PART TIME.
**INCLUDES ONLY THOSE STUDENTS WHO LIVE IN THE COUNTY, NOT STUDENTS WHOSE PARENTAL HOME IS IN THE COUNTY BUT WHO LIVE OUTSIDE THE COUNTY WHILE ATTENDING COLLEGE.
***KINDERGARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME; ALL OTHER, FULL TIME.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 3.4 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT DATA, ANNUAL, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.5 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO: 1980-81 THROUGH 1984-85

	1984-85	1983-84	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81
*FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	1,153.0	1,139.5	1,203.0	1,220.5	1,285
KINDERGARTEN	86	103	94	89	87
ELEMENTARY (1 - 8)	780	751	781	782	826
SECONDARY (9 - 12)	330	337	375	394	415
CLASSROOM TEACHERS	77.0	78.0	78.0	87.2	91.0
PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO (DERIVED)	15.0	14.6	15.4	14.0	14.1

- TABLE 3.6 -
GENERAL FUND REVENUE FOR BUDGET SUPPORT OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL, ALL DISTRICTS: 1979-80 THROUGH 1984-85

	1984-85 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1983-84 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1982-83 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1981-82 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1980-81 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1979-80 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)
TOTAL GENERAL FUND REVENUE	3,314,603	3,075,373	2,835,422	2,612,831	2,464,149	2,199,167
SPECIAL EDUCATION	279,235	151,719	234,909	201,308	213,192	219,128
NET GENERAL FUND REVENUE	3,035,368	268,547	2,600,513	2,411,523	2,250,957	1,980,039
FOUNDATION SCHEDULE	1,608,893	1,610,876	1,566,086	1,448,040	1,338,862	1,270,495
PERMISSIVE LEVY AMOUNT	402,223	402,719	391,521	362,010	334,715	317,624
VOTED LEVY AMOUNT	1,024,252	793,230	642,906	601,472	577,380	391,920
**ANB (PUPILS)	1,176	1,230	1,249	1,322	1,433	1,508
***BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL	2,581	2,282	2,082	1,824	1,571	1,313

*INCLUDES UNGRADED/SPECIAL EDUCATION PUPILS; KINDERGARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME, ALL OTHER, FULL TIME.
**AVERAGE NUMBER BELONGING IN PUBLIC SCHOOL PREVIOUS YEAR.
***DOES NOT INCLUDE SPECIAL EDUCATION.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.5 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA SCHOOL STATISTICS, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 3.6 IBID.

- TABLE 4.1 -
HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF AREA: 1980
(INCLUDING VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY UNITS)

ITEM	*URBAN 1980 HOUSING UNITS	*URBAN PERCENT OF TOTAL	*URBAN PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	*URBAN PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	*RURAL 1980 HOUSING UNITS	*RURAL PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	*RURAL PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 UNITS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	171,389	52.2	33.6	8.3	157,076	32.8	-7.3	37,738
POWELL	1,674	59.2	13.0	NA	1,156	19.1	NA	0

- TABLE 4.2 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	OCCUPIED UNITS	OWNER OCCUPIED AS PERCENT OF ALL OCCUPIED	VACANT FOR SALE ONLY	**HOMEOWNER VACANCY RATE	VACANT FOR RENT	***RENTAL VACANCY RATE
1980							
MONTANA	315,015	283,742	68.6	3,739	1.9	10,997	11.0
POWELL	2,587	2,318	71.9	20	1.2	129	16.5
1970							
MONTANA	240,304	217,304	65.7	1,846	1.3	8,102	9.8
POWELL	2,395	2,028	65.2	11	0.8	162	18.7
1960							
MONTANA	220,544	202,240	64.0	1,845	1.4	7,497	9.3
POWELL	2,140	2,023	61.5	13	1.0	26	3.2

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITION.

**VACANT UNITS FOR SALE DIVIDED BY ALL OWNER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR SALE.
***VACANT UNITS FOR RENT DIVIDED BY ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR RENT.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 4.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES;
1960, V.1, PT 28.

- TABLE 4.3 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES WITH 2 OR MORE UNITS (PERCENT)	*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH MORE THAN 1 BATHROOM (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH 3 OR MORE BEDROOMS (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES BUILT 1970 TO 1980 (PERCENT)
1980							
MONTANA	315,098	66.2	20.8	12.9	32.8	47.9	30.7
POWELL	2,587	73.1	15.8	11.1	22.3	44.9	21.4
1970							
MONTANA	240,755	74.1	18.9	7.0	20.1	43.1	...
POWELL	2,392	76.6	17.0	6.4	16.0	46.8	...

- TABLE 4.4 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980

ITEM	OCCUPIED UNITS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF ROOMS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF PERSONS PER UNIT	PERCENT LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING	MEDIAN VALUE, SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED (DOLLARS)	MEDIAN CONTRACT RENT, SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED (DOLLARS)
1980						
MONTANA	283,742	5.0	2.3	2.3	46,500	165
POWELL	2,318	5.0	2.3	2.2	33,200	123
1970						
MONTANA	217,304	4.7	2.6	6.6	14,000	71
POWELL	2,028	4.8	2.5	5.9	12,400	59

...NOT APPLICABLE.

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 4.4 IBID.

- TABLE 4.5 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY PLUMBING & UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970	RENTER OCCUPIED 1980	RENTER OCCUPIED 1970
HOUSING UNITS	2,587	2,395	2,318	2,028	651	706
WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	2,516	2,103	2,267	1,909	620	632
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	71	292	51	119	31	74
NO PLUMBING FACILITIES	35	163	20	52	9	35
WITH 1.01 OR MORE PERSONS PER ROOM, LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	...	...	6	NA	4	NA
TENURE BY PERSONS PER ROOM						
1.00 OR LESS	...	...	2,237	1,828	624	629
1.01 TO 1.50	...	...	62	157	17	54
1.51 OR MORE	...	...	19	43	10	23

- TABLE 4.6 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970	RENTER OCCUPIED 1980	RENTER OCCUPIED 1970
HOUSING UNITS	2,587	2,392	2,318	2,028	651	706
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
1 UNIT	1,892	1,832	1,737	1,583	407	454
2 UNIT	114	127	91	111	54	72
3 AND 4 UNITS	132	66	83	44	51	44
5 OR MORE UNITS	163	213	131	136	117	110
*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS, ETC.	286	154	276	154	22	26
STRUCTURES BY YEAR BUILT						
1979 TO MARCH 1980	92	...	70	...	6	...
1975 TO 1978	245	...	235	...	13	...
1970 TO 1974	216	...	207	...	37	...
1960 TO 1969	298	356	282	305	79	67
1950 TO 1959	320	332	282	282	87	60
1940 TO 1949	222	178	196	161	89	74
1939 OR EARLIER	1,194	1,526	1,046	1,280	340	505

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 4.6 IBID.

- TABLE 4.7 -
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS BY VALUE: 1980
(WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FACILITIES FOR EXCLUSIVE USE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
*SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED	1,068	223
VALUE LESS THAN $10,000	23	6
$10,000 TO $14,999	77	25
$15,000 TO $19,999	101	22
$20,000 TO $24,999	133	16
$25,000 TO $29,999	111	24
$30,000 TO $34,999	135	24
$35,000 TO $39,999	130	14
$40,000 TO $49,999	161	22
$50,000 TO $64,999	119	35
$65,000 TO $79,999	48	19
$80,000 TO $99,999	22	8
$100,000 TO $149,999	6	6
$150,000 OR MORE	2	2
MEAN VALUE (DOL.)	36,125	41,099

- TABLE 4.8 -
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY GROSS MONTHLY RENT: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED	555	118
***GROSS RENT LESS THAN $60	10	10
$60 TO $119	86	7
$120 TO $169	176	33
$170 TO $199	40	0
$200 TO $249	86	24
$250 TO $299	65	0
$300 TO $399	0	0
$400 OR MORE	14	14
NO CASH RENT	78	30
MEDIAN GROSS RENT (DOL.)	162	161

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES & TRAILERS, & UNITS WITH AN OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY.
**ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS EXCEPT ONE-FAMILY HOMES ON A PROPERTY OF 10 OR MORE ACRES.
***CONTRACT RENT PLUS MONTHLY COST OF UTILITIES AND FUELS, IF THESE ITEMS ARE PAID FOR BY RENTER.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.7 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 4.8 IBID.

- TABLE 4.9 -
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS*: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED	1,072	222
NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS		
WITH A MORTGAGE	634	116
LESS THAN $100	0	0
$100 TO $149	44	27
$150 TO $199	81	0
$200 TO $249	130	6
$250 TO $299	112	17
$300 TO $399	132	11
$400 TO $499	97	36
$500 TO $599	29	10
$600 TO $749	9	9
$750 OR MORE	0	0
MEDIAN (DOL.)	278	386
NOT MORTGAGED	438	106
LESS THAN $50	29	14
$50 TO $74	82	8
$75 TO $99	88	17
$100 TO $124	133	39
$125 TO $149	72	28
$150 TO $199	34	0
$200 TO $249	0	0
$250 OR MORE	0	0
MEDIAN (DOL.)	104	109

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

* "SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS" IS THE SUM OF PAYMENTS FOR REAL ESTATE TAXES, PROPERTY INSURANCE, UTILITIES, AND REGULAR MORTGAGE PAYMENTS.

** ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES AND TRAILERS, AND UNITS WITH A COMMERCIAL OR MEDICAL OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 4.10 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF FUEL USED: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980 TOTAL	1980 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION	1970 TOTAL	1970 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2,318	100.0	1,968	100.0
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	1,457	62.9	1,372	69.7
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	86	3.7	160	8.1
ELECTRICITY	269	11.6	41	2.1
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	124	5.3	266	13.5
COAL OR COKE	0	0.0	24	1.2
WOOD	377	16.3	105	5.3
OTHER FUEL	5	0.2	0	0.0
NO FUEL USED	0	0.0	0	0.0
WATER HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	1,456	62.8	1,140	57.9
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	88	3.8	79	4.0
ELECTRICITY	715	30.8	614	31.2
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	8	0.3	0	0.0
OTHER FUEL	20	0.9	20	1.0
NO FUEL USED	31	1.3	115	5.8
COOKING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	430	18.6	506	25.7
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	40	1.7	115	5.8
ELECTRICITY	1,779	76.7	1,258	63.9
OTHER FUEL	69	3.0	89	4.5
NO FUEL USED	0	0.0	0	0.0

*UTILITY GAS INCLUDES "GAS FROM UNDERGROUND PIPES SERVING THE NEIGHBORHOOD."

SOURCE: TABLE 4.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 5.1 -
LABOR FORCE STATUS, PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON MARCH SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS AGE 16 AND OVER	LABOR FORCE	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE			FEMALES AGE 16 AND OVER	FEMALE LABOR FORCE	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE		
			EMPLOYED	UNEMPLOYED	PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE			EMPLOYED	UNEMPLOYED	PERCENT OF FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE
1980										
MONTANA	585,375	362,656	328,316	29,530	8.3	296,136	145,076	134,784	9,919	6.9
POWELL	5,296	2,802	2,492	310	11.1	2,392	1,112	1,025	87	7.8
1970										
MONTANA	470,772	266,395	244,608	16,041	6.2	237,723	91,669	85,337	6,241	6.8
POWELL	4,567	2,446	2,332	114	4.7	2,121	821	772	49	6.0

- TABLE 5.2 -
*DISABILITY STATUS, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS	WITH WORK DISABILITY			NO WORK DISABILITY	WITH PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	NO PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY
		IN LABOR FORCE	NOT IN LABOR FORCE				
			PREVENTED FROM WORKING	NOT PREVENTED FROM WORKING			
MONTANA	497,946	19,022	16,115	5,378	457,431	5,080	492,866
POWELL	3,888	151	230	32	3,475	62	3,826

*A SERIOUS "HEALTH" CONDITION THAT HAS LASTED FOR 6 MONTHS OR MORE.

SOURCE: TABLE 5.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 5.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.3 -
OCCUPATIONS BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON MARCH SAMPLE)

OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL OCCUPATIONS	2,492	1,025
MANAGERIAL & PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY:		
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, & MANAGERIAL	239	84
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY	352	158
TECHNICAL, SALES, & ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT:		
TECHNICIANS & RELATED SUPPORT	52	44
SALES	177	94
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT, INCLUDING CLERICAL	318	269
SERVICE:		
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD	12	12
PROTECTIVE SERVICE	92	8
SERVICE, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE & HOUSEHOLD	296	231
FARMING, FORESTRY, & FISHING	396	76
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, & REPAIR	214	0
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, & LABORERS:		
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, & INSPECTORS	101	19
TRANSPORTATION & MATERIAL MOVING	135	23
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, & LABORERS	108	7

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.4 -
INDUSTRY BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON MARCH SAMPLE)

INDUSTRY ACTIVITY CATEGORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL INDUSTRIES	2,492	1,025
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, & MINING	457	80
CONSTRUCTION	143	7
MANUFACTURING:		
NONDURABLE GOODS	13	13
DURABLE GOODS	131	0
TRANSPORTATION	134	25
COMMUNICATIONS & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	9	9
WHOLESALE TRADE	25	13
RETAIL TRADE	410	236
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	38	32
SERVICES:		
BUSINESS & REPAIR SERVICES	75	0
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT & RECREATION SERVICES	92	54
PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES:		
HEALTH SERVICES, INCLUDING HOSPITALS	242	183
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	235	137
OTHER PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES	113	50
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	375	186

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.5 -
ANNUAL AVERAGE ESTIMATES OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES: 1976 TO 1984

YEAR	*LABOR FORCE TOTAL	UNEMPLOYED TOTAL	**UNEMPLOYMENT RATES COUNTY	MONTANA	U.S.
1984	3,843	284	7.4	7.4	7.5
1983	3,681	290	7.9	8.8	9.6
1982	3,517	356	10.1	8.6	9.7
1981	3,294	274	8.3	6.9	7.6
1980	3,240	203	6.3	6.1	7.1
1979	3,371	190	5.6	5.1	5.8
1978	3,544	236	6.7	6.2	6.1
1977	3,839	230	6.0	6.4	7.1
1976	3,290	255	7.8	6.1	7.7

*PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OLDER, DEFINED AS EMPLOYED OR UNEMPLOYED, EXCLUDING MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES, INCLUDING SELF-EMPLOYED, UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC WORKERS.

**ANNUAL AVERAGE EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE.

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPT OF LABOR & INDUSTRY, RESEARCH & ANALYSIS BUR, MONTANA EMPLOYMENT AND LABOR FORCE, QUARTERLY REPORT, 1ST QTR. 1985 AND U.S. DEPT OF LABOR, BUR OF LABOR STATISTICS, EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS, OCTOBER 1985.

- TABLE 5.6 -
FEMALES, AGE 16 AND OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS
AND BY AGE OF CHILDREN: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL FEMALES, AGE 16 & OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE
1980						
MONTANA	110,590	54.4	53,038	44.6	57,552	63.4
POWELL	897	53.3	403	41.9	494	62.6
1970						
MONTANA	97,723	39.9	46,586	30.8	51,137	48.2
POWELL	851	42.3	356	26.4	495	53.7

- TABLE 5.7 -
WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT, PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1973-83
MONTANA	0.9	-2.0	-0.8	-1.4	2.3	5.6	3.4	3.8	0.5	4.0	4.1	16.9
POWELL	0.5	3.1	-4.5	-5.1	1.6	0.6	5.5	-3.4	2.2	7.1	0.3	7.2

SOURCE: TABLE 5.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 5.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE, DERIVED.

- TABLE 5.8 -
EMPLOYMENT BY TYPE AND BROAD INDUSTRIAL SOURCES: 1978 - 1983
(FULL AND PART-TIME WAGE AND SALARY JOBS PLUS NUMBER OF PROPRIETORS)

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT BY PLACE OF WORK	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT	2,455	2,443	2,369	2,481	2,613	2,571
PROPRIETORS' EMPLOYMENT	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
FARM	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
NON-FARM	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	161	170	160	186	195	165
NON-FARM	2,294	2,273	2,209	2,295	2,418	2,406
PRIVATE	1,290	1,307	1,327	1,386	1,461	1,477
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	(D)	(D)	23	29	29	29
MINING	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
CONSTRUCTION	61	73	16	13	20	39
MANUFACTURING	187	72	113	150	165	159
NON-DURABLE GOODS	23	(L)	10	(L)	10	12
DURABLE GOODS	164	63	103	145	155	147
TRANSPORTATION & PUBLIC UTILITIES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
WHOLESALE TRADE	(L)	15	20	21	25	21
RETAIL TRADE	240	286	298	317	350	366
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	63	61	65	68	68	71
SERVICES	354	356	343	343	339	349
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	1,004	966	882	909	957	929
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	71	66	53	50	59	58
FEDERAL, MILITARY	35	30	32	41	43	44
STATE AND LOCAL	898	870	797	818	855	827

NA NOT AVAILABLE BECAUSE THE SERIES ARE UNDERGOING REVISIONS.

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS
(L) LESS THAN 10 WAGE AND SALARY JOBS.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.1 -
FAMILIES BY INCOME IN 1959, 1969, AND 1979
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	ALL FAMILIES	LESS THAN $5,000	$5,000-$9,999	$10,000-$14,999	$15,000-$24,999	$25,000-$49,999	$50,000 AND OVER	MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME (DOL.)	COUNTY RANK
1979									
MONTANA	207,525	14,918	29,746	34,648	67,706	52,802	7,705	18,413	...
POWELL	1,733	122	252	334	630	335	60	17,239	25
1969									
MONTANA	171,812	37,870	67,867	42,564	18,440	4,159	912	8,512	...
POWELL	1,613	386	634	411	130	42	10	8,446	19
1959									
MONTANA	165,777	73,467	73,260	13,790	4,008	1,252*	NA	5,403	...
POWELL	1,646	707	802	100	20	17*	NA	5,384	15
PERCENT									
1979									
MONTANA	100.0	7.2	14.3	16.7	32.6	25.4	3.7	...	...
POWELL	100.0	7.0	14.5	19.3	36.4	19.3	3.5	...	...
1969									
MONTANA	100.0	22.0	39.5	24.8	10.7	2.4	0.5	...	...
POWELL	100.0	23.9	39.3	25.5	8.1	2.6	0.6	...	...
1959									
MONTANA	100.0	44.3	44.2	8.3	2.4	0.8*	NA	...	...
POWELL	100.0	43.0	48.7	6.1	1.2	1.0*	NA	...	...

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

*TABULATED AS $25,000 OR MORE IN 1959.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1, PT. 28.

- TABLE 6.2 -
LOW INCOME STATUS OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS: 1969 AND 1979
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	FAMILIES ALL INCOME LEVELS	FAMILIES BELOW POVERTY LEVEL: TOTAL	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 6	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 18	PERCENT WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER NO HUSBAND PRESENT	*PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED: ALL AGES ALL INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	PERCENT BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	AGE 65 YEARS AND OVER: TOTAL ALL INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL
1979										
MONTANA	207,525	19,019	8,306	13,854	31.9	767,251	12.3	17.5	79,187	14.4
POWELL	1,733	151	74	117	43.7	6,255	11.2	18.7	732	15.4
1969										
MONTANA	171,812	17,821	6,331	11,600	27.5	673,934	13.6	19.6	64,958	27.5
POWELL	1,613	124	30	86	36.3	6,307	9.5	17.7	660	15.8

- TABLE 6.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS WITH INCOME IN 1979 BY INCOME TYPE
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	HOUSEHOLDS ALL INCOME LEVELS	MEAN INCOME (DOL.)	**WITH EARNINGS	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH SOCIAL SECURITY	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH ALL OTHER INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)
MONTANA	285,034	17,994	238,920	17,759	113,770	2,822	71,133	4,013	14,256	2,120	68,608	3,633
POWELL	2,330	16,583	1,972	16,184	840	2,349	719	3,920	159	2,287	598	2,622

*EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES LIVING IN BARRACKS OR ON MILITARY SHIPS, COLLEGE STUDENTS LIVING IN DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS (1980), 14 YEARS (1970); "UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS" INCLUDE NONRELATIVES IN FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS IN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, AND NONINMATES IN GROUP QUARTERS.
**INCLUDES WAGE AND SALARY, NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT, AND FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT EARNINGS.

SOURCE: TABLE 6.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 6.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.4 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCES: 1978 - 1983
(THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK	44,502	43,489	37,793	41,310	37,138	34,130
COMPONENTS OF EARNINGS						
WAGES AND SALARIES	37,717	36,888	32,746	31,232	29,891	26,890
OTHER LABOR INCOME	2,881	2,490	1,910	1,803	1,714	1,614
PROPRIETORS' INCOME	3,904	4,111	3,137	8,275	5,533	5,626
FARM	1,551	2,325	542	4,052	786	863
NONFARM	2,353	1,786	2,595	4,223	4,747	4,763
EARNINGS BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	3,805	4,654	2,512	6,144	2,708	2,316
NONFARM	40,697	38,835	35,281	35,166	34,430	31,814
PRIVATE	24,772	24,528	23,596	24,244	23,936	22,135
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	139	(D)	148	166	174	169
MINING	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
CONSTRUCTION	2,329	2,571	1,044	1,683	1,996	2,192
MANUFACTURING	3,414	1,464	2,162	2,647	2,830	2,677
NON-DURABLE GOODS	229	71	68	(L)	63	68
DURABLE GOODS	3,185	1,393	2,094	2,605	2,767	2,609
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
WHOLESALE TRADE	317	412	472	518	510	531
RETAIL TRADE	2,737	3,029	3,131	3,356	3,434	3,306
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	1,042	888	861	947	978	926
SERVICES	3,970	3,868	3,730	3,701	3,467	3,295
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	15,925	14,307	11,685	10,922	10,494	9,679
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	1,391	1,144	929	799	823	768
FEDERAL, MILITARY	159	120	111	119	110	104
STATE AND LOCAL	14,375	13,043	10,645	10,004	9,561	8,807
**NET EARNINGS BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	40,514	38,436	34,507	38,457	34,805	32,150
DIVIDENDS, INTEREST, AND RENT	15,978	15,551	13,986	10,795	8,622	7,025
TRANSFER PAYMENTS	15,263	14,217	12,624	11,052	9,595	8,524
TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	71,755	68,204	61,117	60,304	53,022	47,699
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME (DOLLARS)	10,483	10,119	8,882	8,713	7,383	6,538

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. (L) LESS THAN $50,000. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS.
*CURRENT INCOME FROM ALL SOURCES; MEASURED AFTER DEDUCTION OF PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO SOCIAL SECURITY, GOVT. RETIREMENT, AND OTHER SOCIAL INSURANCE PROGRAMS BUT BEFORE DEDUCTION OF INCOME AND OTHER PERSONAL TAXES.
**TOTAL EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK, LESS PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS FOR SOCIAL INSURANCE, PLUS ADJUSTMENT FOR RESIDENCE.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.5 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE: 1978 - 1983
(THOUSANDS OF CONSTANT 1983 DOLLARS)

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
MONTANA	8,120,581	8,026,560	8,087,078	7,839,789	7,826,915	7,866,561
POWELL	71,755	70,721	67,120	71,960	69,696	68,333

- TABLE 6.6 -
*PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CONSTANT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1973-83
MONTANA	1.2	-0.7	3.2	0.2	-0.5	8.0	2.8	2.4	0.7	-1.8	11.4	16.0
POWELL	1.5	5.4	-6.7	3.2	2.0	7.3	-0.9	4.7	1.7	0.0	7.2	18.8

- TABLE 6.7 -
PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CURRENT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1973-83
MONTANA	4.9	5.1	12.1	10.3	8.4	15.5	8.7	7.7	8.3	8.2	17.7	134.5
POWELL	5.2	11.6	1.3	13.7	11.2	14.8	4.8	10.1	9.4	10.1	13.3	140.1

- TABLE 6.8 -
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME, PERCENT OF NATIONAL AVERAGE: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973
MONTANA	85.1	86.5	87.8	87.8	87.2	90.1	88.2	90.5	92.8	93.3	95.0
POWELL	89.7	91.1	84.2	91.8	85.3	84.1	82.4	85.3	84.3	86.3	87.6

*DATA FROM TABLE 6.4 DEFLATED, USING NATIONAL IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1983 = 100), DERIVED FROM INDICES PUBLISHED MONTHLY IN SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE.

SOURCE: BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYS, COMPUTER TAPE, DERIVED.

- TABLE 7.1 -
SELECTED LOCAL GOVERNMENTAL FINANCES FOR COUNTY AREA: FISCAL YEAR 1982

ITEM	THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS	PERCENT CHANGE 1977 TO 1982	*PER CAPITA (DOLLARS)
GENERAL REVENUE, EXCLUDING INTERLOCAL	6,747	54.0	970
INTERCOVERNMENTAL REVENUE	2,611	54.2	375
FROM FEDERAL GOVERNMENT	510	171.3	73
FROM STATE COVERNMENT	2,101	39.6	302
FROM LOCAL SOURCES	4,136	53.9	594
TAXES	3,388	63.7	487
PROPERTY	3,305	66.2	475
CHARCES AND MISCELLANEOUS	748	21.2	108
DIRECT GENERAL EXPENDITURE	6,601	85.6	949
CAPITAL OUTLAY	869	468.0	125
OTHER	5,732	68.4	824
EDUCATION SERVICES	3,775	62.5	543
SOCIAL SERVICES & INCOME MAINTENANCE:			
PUBLIC WELFARE	76	81.0	11
HOSPITAL AND HEALTH	94	8.4	14
HIGHWAY AND OTHER TRANSPORTATION	930	207.9	134
PUBLIC SAFETY:			
POLICE AND FIRE PROTECTION	304	85.4	44
OTHER	31	63.2	4
ENVIRONMENT AND HOUSING:			
SEWERAGE AND OTHER SANITATION	177	152.9	25
NATURAL RESOURCES, PARKS & RECREATION	163	61.4	23
HOUSING & URBAN RENEWAL	0	...	0
GOVERNMENTAL ADMINISTRATION:			
GENERAL CONTROL	227	29.7	33
OTHER	555	496.8	80
INTEREST ON GENERAL DEBT	142	688.9	20
OTHER AND UNALLOCABLE	127	-20.1	18
UTILITY REVENUE	66	-8.3	9
UTILITY EXPENDITURE	114	20.0	16
PAYMENTS TO STATE GOVERNMENT	NA	NA	NA
GENERAL DEBT OUTSTANDING	1,802	48.4	259
LONG-TERM	1,802	48.4	259
LOCAL SCHOOLS	1,757	59.9	253
OTHER	0	-100.0	0

NA NOT AVAILABLE; ... NOT APPLICABLE.
*BASED ON POPULATION ESTIMATES AS OF JULY 1, 1982.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977, 1982. COMPENDIUM OF GOVERNMENT FINANCES.

- TABLE 7.2 -
FEDERAL FUNDS DISTRIBUTED BY SELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH AGENCIES: FISCAL YEARS 1983 AND 1984
(DOLLAR AMOUNTS IN THOUSANDS)

ITEM	1984 MONTANA TOTAL	1984 COUNTY AMT.	1984 COUNTY RANK	1983 MONTANA TOTAL	1983 COUNTY AMT.
TOTAL FEDERAL FUNDS	3,263,918	17,509	41	3,561,705	15,721
SALARIES & WAGES	393,874	1,849	25	366,696	1,382
PROCUREMENT CONTRACTS	164,091	133	39	137,686	580
INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PMTS. RETIRE. & DISABIL.	846,764	7,854	24	807,413	7,643
OTHER INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PAYMENTS	241,021	2,189	28	249,358	1,838
NON-INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PAYMENTS	189,883	137	52	156,650	199
GRANTS	504,873	3,435	25	503,255	926
DIRECT LOANS	121,140	22	54	249,148	58
GUARANTEED/INSURED LOANS	345,122	1,263	36	339,596	2,000
INSURANCE	457,150	627	43	751,905	1,054
AGRICULTURE	823,487	1,064	53	1,235,004	1,533
COMMERCE	708	0	...	699	0
DEFENSE	247,060	411	24	243,883	375
EDUCATION	107,457	192	27	94,182	99
ENERGY	4,823	0	...	2,313	0
HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES	896,959	7,491	32	865,579	6,689
HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT	215,617	397	31	145,961	150
INTERIOR	53,718	0	...	37,273	0
JUSTICE	264	0	...	74	0
LABOR	35,507	5	24	41,388	5
TRANSPORTATION	114,478	2,427	16	147,419	0
TREASURY	24,171	179	35	23,437	182
ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY	18,268	69	16	18,808	743
POSTAL SERVICE	91,946	830	29	62,725	501
VETERANS ADMINISTRATION	77,655	619	28	91,910	822
OTHER	482,939	3,651	25	468,376	4,242

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CONSOLIDATED FEDERAL FUNDS REPORTS, COMPUTER TAPES, FY 1983 AND FY 1984.

- TABLE 7.3 -
PAYMENTS TO LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ELIGIBLE FOR REVENUE SHARING, AUTHORIZED UNDER THE REVENUE SHARING ACT OF 1972 AS AMENDED: FY 1984 AND FY 1985

ITEM	ALL COUNTIES (DOLLARS)	COUNTY TOTAL (DOLLARS)	COUNTY GOVERNMENT (DOLLARS)	MUNICIPALITIES (DOLLARS)	INDIAN TRIBES (DOLLARS)*
FY 1985	15,058,269	134,187	98,419	35,768	0
FY 1984	19,984,364	173,332	127,036	46,296	0

- TABLE 7.4 -
PROPERTY TAX BASE, COMPONENT PERCENTAGES: 1980 - 1984

ITEM	TOTAL TAXABLE VALUE (THOUS DOLS)	PER-CENT	LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS (PERCENT)	PERSONAL PROPERTY EXCEPT LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	NET PROCEEDS, ROYALTIES, AND GROSS PROCEEDS (PERCENT)	UTILITIES (PERCENT)
1984							
MONTANA	2,330,883	100.0	33.6	15.2	1.2	31.3	18.6
POWELL	13,803	100.0	38.0	12.4	3.8	5.0	40.8
1983							
MONTANA	2,233,385	100.0	34.1	14.4	1.3	33.2	17.0
POWELL	10,548	100.0	48.0	16.1	5.2	7.6	23.0
1982							
MONTANA	2,204,492	100.0	33.6	16.0	1.4	34.1	14.9
POWELL	11,475	100.0	44.1	16.1	5.3	9.4	25.1
1981							
MONTANA	2,020,631	100.0	36.9	23.3	1.7	27.1	11.0
POWELL	12,406	100.0	40.9	21.6	5.2	10.9	21.4
1980							
MONTANA	1,845,009	100.0	38.9	27.6	4.5	22.1	11.4
POWELL	12,686	100.0	39.3	33.8	12.0	8.1	18.9

*PRORATED BY RESERVATION INDIAN POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1980.

SOURCE: TABLE 7.3 U.S. DEPT. OF THE TREASURY, OFFICE OF REVENUE SHARING, UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.
TABLE 7.4 MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (DERIVED).

- TABLE 7.5 -
PROPERTY TAXES LEVIED FOR ALL PURPOSES: 1980 - 1984

ITEM		1984	1983	1982	1981	1980
TOTAL LEVIED FOR STATE PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	122,320	97,558	104,096	107,673	124,689
UNIVERSITY MILLACE		82,710	61,955	69,000	74,461	72,314
LIVESTOCK		39,610	35,603	35,096	33,212	50,545
TOTAL LEVIED FOR COUNTY PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	926,033	868,630	535,654	655,290	589,829
GENERAL FUND		380,924	404,247	307,035	281,178	244,687
ROAD FUND		150,933	132,407	51,002	46,129	46,046
BRIDGE FUND		42,090	41,547	34,500	33,908	8,142
POOR FUND		186,314	142,172	19,909	125,036	125,026
BOND INTEREST AND SINKINC		0	0	0	0	0
COUNTY FAIR		14,145	15,835	16,817	12,503	12,685
COUNTY LIBRARY		0	0	0	0	0
AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION SERVICE		34,901	32,188	28,947	18,435	14,112
HOSPITAL		0	13,335	1,013	14,998	17,027
PLANNINC		20,702	15,869	17,349	12,503	12,136
HEALTH AND SANITARY		0	0	0	0	0
AIRPORT		6,557	0	0	0	0
OTHER		89,467	71,030	59,082	110,600	109,968
TOTAL LEVIED FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	2,207,815	1,962,276	1,955,582	2,026,413	1,840,678
ELEMENTARY COUNTY-WIDE		1,442,354	1,304,373	498,321	514,976	501,692
HIGH SCHOOL COUNTY-WIDE		765,461	657,903	667,005	684,554	682,390
TOTAL LEVIED FOR DISTRICTS AND MISC	(DOLLARS)	103,439	103,108	117,374	46,404	106,314
FIRE DISTRICT (INCLUDINC FOREST FIRES)		80,926	76,543	73,459	10,092	71,363
MISCELLANEOUS		92,652	65,275	43,915	36,312	34,951
TOTAL LEVIED FOR CITIES AND TOWNS	(DOLLARS)	258,416	241,036	230,342	242,459	231,515
CENERAL		210,625	199,094	197,584	208,713	197,135
SPECIAL IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT		47,791	41,942	32,758	33,746	34,380
GRAND TOTAL, ALL TAXES FOR ALL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	3,688,162	3,311,318	2,943,048	3,078,239	2,893,025

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS.

- TABLE 8.1 -
SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS: DECEMBER 1980 AND DECEMBER 1984

	- BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE -					- AMOUNT OF MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID -			
	TOTAL	RETIRED WORKER	DISABLED WORKER	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE	TOTAL ($1,000)	RETIRED WORKER ($1,000)	DISABLED WORKER ($1,000)	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT ($1,000)	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE ($1,000)
DEC 1984										
MONTANA	124,067	74,331	7,903	16,891	24,942	50,275	33,447	3,749	6,947	6,129
POWELL	1,081	679	75	129	198	444	308	35	53	44
DEC 1980										
MONTANA	119,496	66,397	8,565	16,025	28,509	35,483	22,101	3,219	4,888	5,275
POWELL	1,097	635	94	127	241	330	213	36	38	43

- TABLE 8.2 -
*HEALTH INSURANCE FOR THE AGED AND DISABLED (MEDICARE): 1982 AND 1983

	- NUMBER OF PERSONS ENROLLED (JULY 1) -			- AMOUNT REIMBURSED (CALENDAR YEAR) -		
	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL INSURANCE	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	HOSPITAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)
1983						
MONTANA	101,310	100,513	98,839	156,474,304	108,956,141	47,518,163
POWELL	978	970	937	1,501,263	1,027,511	473,752
1982						
MONTANA	98,805	98,033	96,204	131,079,910	91,198,483	39,881,427
POWELL	970	963	934	1,432,534	1,048,754	383,780

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.1 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.
TABLE 8.2 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY, UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.

- TABLE 8.3 -
SELECTED PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS:
FISCAL YEARS 1980 - 1984*

	PUBLIC ASSISTANCE ***ALL PROGRAMS TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOLLARS)	****AFDC TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	****AFDC AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	MEDICAID TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	MEDICAID AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)
1984							
**MONTANA	150,584,797	26,135,197	305	88,843,343	413	28,623,754	116
POWELL	1,400,222	280,560	324	713,154	309	307,258	119
1983							
**MONTANA	140,804,651	22,412,613	295	85,243,667	405	26,734,171	114
POWELL	1,304,613	264,065	301	674,586	312	288,760	116
1982							
**MONTANA	125,831,126	18,455,938	253	74,837,496	334	23,322,187	110
POWELL	1,154,069	202,756	271	584,391	277	243,695	112
1981							
**MONTANA	119,810,331	18,950,287	223	70,912,909	299	21,869,547	105
POWELL	1,079,892	176,066	221	588,590	277	227,896	108
1980							
**MONTANA	NA	17,065,588	219	58,042,758	278	16,703,532	95
POWELL	NA	174,222	226	520,214	252	204,692	103

NA NOT AVAILABLE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.

*AVERAGE PAYMENT IS MONTHLY.

**STATE DATA INCLUDES INSTITUTIONS AND UNSPECIFIED COUNTIES.
***PROGRAMS NOT SHOWN INCLUDE GENERAL ASSISTANCE, COUNTY MEDICAL, BURIALS, AND FOSTER CARE, EXCEPT 1983 AND 1984 DATA DOES NOT INCLUDE FOSTER CARE. TRANSIENT RELIEF IS EXCLUDED.
****AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN.

SOURCE: MONT. DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUREAU OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS, STATE FISCAL YEARS 1980 THROUGH 1984 AND SOME UNPUBLISHED.

- TABLE 8.4 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1980, 1982, 1983, AND 1984*

SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFICIARIES	END OF DEC. 1984	END OF DEC. 1983	END OF DEC. 1982	END OF DEC. 1980
TOTAL BENEFICIARIES IN CURRENT PAYMENT STATUS	1,081	1,084	1,087	1,097
RETIRED WORKERS	679	664	666	635
DISABLED WORKERS	75	78	76	94
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	109	105	112	111
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	89	101	104	130
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	129	136	129	127
BENEFICIARIES BY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 62	166	188	187	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER**	915	896	900	864
MALE	397	385	385	374
FEMALE	518	511	515	490

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*1981 UNAVAILABLE.

**AGE/SEX DATA AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY.

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.

- TABLE 8.5 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1980, 1982, 1983, 1984*

ITEM	END OF DEC. 1984 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1983 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1982 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1980 ($1,000)
TOTAL MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID	444	423	400	330
RETIRED WORKERS	308	286	274	213
DISABLED WORKERS	35	36	32	36
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	22	19	20	18
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	22	25	22	25
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	53	54	47	38
MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY BENEFICIARY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 62	55	59	54	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER**	389	364	346	272
MALE	201	185	176	139
FEMALE	188	179	170	133

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
*1981 UNAVAILABLE.

**AGE/SEX DATA AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY.

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.

- TABLE 8.6 -
*ENROLLMENT AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR HOSPITAL AND MEDICAL INSURANCE (MEDICARE), PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER, AND DISABLED BENEFICIARIES: 1978 - 1983

ITEM	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	HOSPITAL: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	HOSPITAL: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)
PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER						
CALENDAR YEAR 1983	887	1,260,986	879	889,457	862	371,529
1982	878	1,307,054	871	985,655	852	321,399
1981	853	1,146,278	844	846,217	830	300,061
1980	841	948,982	832	681,120	823	267,862
1979	840	831,993	828	608,436	818	223,557
1978	817	704,534	806	533,502	803	171,032
DISABILITY BENEFICIARIES						
CALENDAR YEAR 1983	91	240,277	91	138,054	75	102,223
1982	92	125,480	92	63,099	82	62,381
1981	95	130,400	95	90,565	82	39,835
1980	96	81,116	96	62,429	83	18,687
1979	88	50,295	88	36,822	78	13,473
1978	90	52,431	90	38,417	78	14,014

- TABLE 8.7 -
**SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME PROGRAM: DECEMBER 1981 - 1983

	RECIPIENTS: TOTAL	RECIPIENTS: AGED	RECIPIENTS: BLIND AND DISABLED	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): TOTAL	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): AGED	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): BLIND AND DISABLED
DECEMBER 1983	42	18	24	7	2	5
DECEMBER 1982	40	18	22	6	2	4
DECEMBER 1981	36	18	18	4	1	3

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS.
**SSI ESTABLISHED BY 1972 AMENDMENTS TO SOCIAL SECURITY ACT. PROGRAM PROVIDES MINIMUM INCOME FOR THE AGED, BLIND, AND DISABLED.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.6 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY (SOME UNPUBLISHED).
TABLE 8.7 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME, STATE AND COUNTY DATA, DECEMBER, ANNUAL.

- TABLE 8.8 -
AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN (AFDC) AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE (MEDICAID)
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDINC JUNE 1979 TO JUNE 1984

FISCAL YEAR	AFDC TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	AFDC AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	AFDC AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)	MEDICAID TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	MEDICAID AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	MEDICAID AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)
1984	280,560	72	324	713,154	192	309
1983	264,065	73	301	674,586	180	312
1982	202,756	63	271	584,391	180	277
1981	176,066	66	221	588,590	177	277
1980	174,222	64	226	520,214	172	252
1979	125,638	54	194	491,746	154	265

- TABLE 8.9 -
HOUSEHOLDS RECEIVINC FOOD STAMPS AND VALUE OF STAMPS:
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDINC JUNE 1979 TO JUNE 1984

FISCAL YEAR	**AVERAGE NO. PUBLIC ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	**AVERAGE NO. NON-ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT PER CASE (DOLLARS)	TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)
1984	61	153	119	307,258
1983	58	149	116	288,760
1982	45	137	112	243,695
1981	45	132	108	227,896
1980	45	121	103	204,692
1979	28	106	93	155,571

...NOT APPLICABLE.
*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY BREAKDOWN WAS PROVIDED. **COUNTIES DO NOT ADD EXACTLY TO STATE TOTAL BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.8 MONT. DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUR OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS, STATE FISCAL YEARS 1979 THROUCH 1984 AND SOME UNPUBLISHED DATA.
TABLE 8.9 IBID.

- TABLE 9.1 -
ESTIMATES OF THE NUMBER OF FARM RESIDENTS: 1970 AND 1980
(BASED ON 1970 DEFINITION OF FARM*)

ITEM	FARM POPULATION 1980	FARM POPULATION 1970	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1980	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1970
MONTANA	67,546	82,129	8.6	11.8
POWELL	506	499	7.3	7.5

- TABLE 9.2 -
**FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, AND VALUE OF FARMS: 1978 AND 1982

ITEM	***ALL FARMS TOTAL	***ALL FARMS ACRES	***ALL FARMS PERCENT OF LAND AREA	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE TOTAL	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE ACRES	****VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS ***ALL FARMS AVG. PER FARM (DOL.)	****VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS ***ALL FARMS AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.)	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE AVG. PER FARM (DOL.)	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.)
1982									
MONTANA	23,570	60,539,209	65.1	15,467	53,404,255	677,995	259	906,576	259
POWELL	210	742,622	49.8	144	689,475	1,295,294	347	1,708,750	345
1978									
MONTANA	23,565	61,690,919	66.8	16,081	54,207,046	512,791	195	648,660	193
POWELL	194	775,854	51.9	125	692,346	1,098,232	272	1,544,768	276

*IN 1970 A FARM WAS DEFINED AS A PLACE IN RURAL TERRITORY WITH AT LEAST $250 IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS, PLUS ADDITIONAL PLACES WITH 10 OR MORE ACRES AND $50 OR MORE IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS.
**CURRENT DEFINITION OF FARM IS ANY PLACE FROM WHICH $1,000 OR MORE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS WERE SOLD OR NORMALLY WOULD HAVE BEEN SOLD DURING THE CENSUS YEAR.
***INCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS (INSTITUTIONAL FARMS, EXPERIMENTAL & RESEARCH FARMS, AND INDIAN RESERVATIONS).
****1978 DATA BASED ON A SAMPLE OF FARMS.

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT PC(S1)-27.
TABLE 9.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF AGRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 9.3 -
FARMS BY MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD: 1978 AND 1982

ITEM	ALL FARMS	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD ($1,000)	*FARMS WITH SALES OF -- $100,000 OR MORE (NUMBER)	$40,000 TO $99,999 (NUMBER)	$20,000 TO $39,999 (NUMBER)	$10,000 TO $19,999 (NUMBER)	$5,000 TO $9,999 (NUMBER)	$2,500 TO $4,999 (NUMBER)	LESS THAN $2,500 (NUMBER)
1982									
MONTANA	23,570	1,547,160	4,244	5,155	3,384	2,684	2,295	1,795	3,914
POWELL	210	12,259	28	54	24	38	21	12	32
1978									
MONTANA	23,565	1,177,454	2,727	5,656	4,413	3,285	2,538	1,991	2,842
POWELL	194	10,494	23	38	35	29	27	18	23

- TABLE 9.4 -
LAND USE, ALL FARMS: 1978 AND 1982

ITEM	CROPLAND ACRES	CROPLAND PERCENT HARVESTED	WOODLAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND AND RANGELAND (ACRES)	OTHER LAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND, ALL TYPES (ACRES)	IRRIGATED LAND (ACRES)	LAND SET ASIDE IN FED. FARM PROGRAMS (ACRES)
1982								
MONTANA	16,452,331	57	2,032,152	40,811,816	42,054,726	43,590,441	2,023,003	506,572
POWELL	89,263	74	121,848	515,906	531,511	647,483	72,122	1,390
1978								
MONTANA	16,232,608	54	1,921,154	42,357,296	43,537,157	45,086,568	2,069,531	794,860
POWELL	74,502	76	141,866	549,026	559,486	693,591	61,819	958

...NOT APPLICABLE.
(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.
*EXCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF AGRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 9.4 IBID.

- TABLE 9.5 -
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES; FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE: 1982
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE OF FARMS)

ITEM	LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PURCHASED *FARMS	LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PURCHASED EXPENSES ($1,000)	FEED FOR LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY *FARMS	FEED FOR LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY EXPENSES ($1,000)	COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER *FARMS	COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER EXPENSES ($1,000)	HIRED FARM LABOR *FARMS	HIRED FARM LABOR EXPENSES ($1,000)	ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS *FARMS	ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS EXPENSES ($1,000)
MONTANA	6,286	159,552	9,446	105,021	9,078	78,713	8,419	81,737	15,419	150,390
POWELL	86	1,962	109	659	59	431	89	1,116	143	1,224

- TABLE 9.6 -
FARM OPERATORS - CHARACTERISTICS AND TENURE, AND TYPE OF ORGANIZATION: 1982
(FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE)

ITEM	NUMBER	AVERAGE AGE	PRINCIPAL OCCUPATION FARMING (PERCENT)	FULL OWNER OF FARM OPERATED (PERCENT)	TYPE OF FARM ORGANIZATION: INDIVIDUAL OR FAMILY	PARTNERSHIP	CORPORATION	OTHER
MONTANA	15,467	50.4	89	37	11,524	1,635	2,100	208
POWELL	144	51.6	89	53	112	18	12	2

- TABLE 9.7 -
ESTIMATES OF CROSS INCOME OF ALL FARM OPERATORS: 1980 - 1982

ITEM		1982	COUNTY RANK	1981	1980
TOTAL CASH RECEIPTS AND OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	16,120	42	15,237	16,498
CASH RECEIPTS FROM MARKETINGS	($1,000)	12,956	43	12,306	13,774
CROPS		2,492	48	2,150	1,829
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS		10,464	27	10,156	11,945
OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	3,164	39	2,931	2,724
GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS		124	54	163	101
IMPUTED AND OTHER INCOME RECEIVED		3,040	34	2,768	2,623

*NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING. (D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1982 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 9.6 IBID.
TABLE 9.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFOR. SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 9.8 -
COUNTY RANK IN THE STATE'S AGRICULTURE: 1981 - 1983

ITEM	1983	RANK	1982	RANK	1981	RANK
LIVESTOCK INVENTORY						
ALL CATTLE AND CALVES (JAN. 1)	58,100	21	57,500	20	52,400	22
STOCK SHEEP AND LAMBS (JAN. 1)	1,800	46	1,400	46	1,800	44
HOGS AND PIGS (DEC. 1)	NA	...	800	46	1,000	46
CHICKENS (DEC. 1)	NA	...	700	48	400	50
CROP PRODUCTION						
ALL WHEAT (BUSHELS)	53,500	50	18,500	51	53,900	51
WINTER WHEAT	3,500	52	3,000	52	25,100	50
SPRING WHEAT EXCEPT DURUM	50,000	40	15,500	49	28,800	46
BARLEY (BUSHELS)	217,900	41	133,900	48	205,800	40
OATS (BUSHELS)	33,600	49	20,100	51	14,200	51
ALL HAY (TONS)	92,600	14	87,500	25	113,000	17
SUGARBEETS (TONS)	0	...	0	...	0	...

- TABLE 9.9 -
TAXABLE VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS: 1981 - 1984

ITEM	1984 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	1983 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1982 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1981 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)
AGRICULTURAL LAND	1,236,518	44	1,238,856	1,245,880	1,247,320
IRRIGATED	187,554	27	192,278	187,312	187,291
NON-IRRIGATED	29,880	51	28,507	28,761	28,660
GRAZING LAND	453,979	36	448,747	454,222	454,066
ORCHARD LAND	0	...	0	0	0
WILD HAY LAND	94,047	20	92,939	92,389	92,774
TIMBERLAND	471,058	5	476,385	483,196	484,529
IMPROVEMENTS	697,442	41	646,476	654,846	639,976

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.8 MONTANA CROP AND LIVESTOCK REPORTING SERVICE, MONTANA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, ANNUAL.
TABLE 9.9 MONTANA DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (SOME UNPUBLISHED).

- TABLE 10.1 -
RETAIL TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	NUMBER	*SALES ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: SOLE PROPRIETOR-SHIPS (NUMBER)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: PARTNER-SHIPS (NUMBER)	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL: NUMBER	*SALES ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	- PAYROLL - *ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	- PAYROLL - AS PERCENT OF SALES	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1982										
MONTANA	9,504	3,955,199	5,576	899	6,429	3,825,972	...	442,412	11.5	55,670
POWELL	78	23,428	48	11	49	22,319	26	2,471	11.0	317
1977										
MONTANA	8,880	2,847,520	5,280	919	6,348	2,735,656	...	315,255	11.5	49,851
POWELL	75	17,977	49	7	48	17,019	26	1,964	11.5	323

- TABLE 10.2 -
RETAIL TRADE ESTABLISHMENTS AND SALES, BY KIND OF BUSINESS: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	1982: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1982: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS *DOL. SALES ($1,000)	1982: ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL (NUMBER)	1982: ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL *DOL. SALES ($1,000)	1977: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1977: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS *DOL. SALES ($1,000)
TOTAL ESTABLISHMENTS	78	23,428	49	22,319	75	17,977
BUILDING MATERIALS, HARDWARE, GARDEN SUPPLY & MOBILE HOME DEALERS	NA	NA	4	1,351	7	1,352
GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP STORES	NA	NA	2	(D)	2	(D)
FOOD STORES	NA	NA	4	(D)	6	(D)
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	NA	NA	5	4,172	5	2,684
GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS	NA	NA	5	3,614	7	3,718
APPAREL & ACCESSORY STORES	NA	NA	2	(D)	2	(D)
FURNITURE, HOME FURNISHINGS, & EQUIPMENT STORES	NA	NA	1	(D)	0	0
EATING & DRINKING PLACES	NA	NA	17	2,683	18	2,287
DRUG & PROPRIETARY STORES	NA	NA	3	852	3	(D)
MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES	NA	NA	6	2,616	25	2,118

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.
NA NOT AVAILABLE. FOR SOME 1982 DATA DUE TO AN ERROR IN IRS CODING.
*IN CURRENT DOLLARS.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF RETAIL TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.
TABLE 10.2 IBID.

- TABLE 10.3 -
WHOLESALE TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	*ALL TYPES OF OPERATION: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)	**PAYROLL, ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)	MERCHANT WHOLESALERS (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)	OTHER TYPES OF OPERATION (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)
1982								
MONTANA	1,809	4,940,547	265,659	16,396	1,588	3,747,352	221	1,193,195
POWELL	6	6,773	279	31	5	(D)	1	(D)
1977								
MONTANA	1,815	2,968,857	162,348	14,176	1,512	2,019,025	303	949,832
POWELL	7	4,163	174	17	4	1,279	3	2,884

- TABLE 10.4 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	***ALL ESTABLISHMENTS: NUMBER	**RECEIPTS ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: SOLE PROPRIETORSHIPS (NUMBER)	PARTNERSHIPS (NUMBER)	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL: NUMBER	**RECEIPTS ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	- PAYROLL -: **ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	AS PERCENT OF RECEIPTS	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1982										
MONTANA	NA	NA	NA	NA	5,014	1,005,964	...	345,050	34.3	31,557
POWELL	NA	NA	NA	NA	37	3,774	27	1,332	35.2	158
1977										
MONTANA	8,036	448,994	6,454	627	3,000	386,154	...	114,392	29.6	17,846
POWELL	65	1,551	58	3	21	999	30	242	24.2	72

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE. NA NOT AVAILABLE.
*INCLUDES MERCHANT WHOLESALERS, MANUFACTURERS' SALES BRANCHES & OFFICES, AND AGENTS, BROKERS, & COMMISSION MERCHANTS. **IN CURRENT DOLLARS.
***1982 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS DATA FOR SERVICES UNAVAILABLE DUE TO AN ERROR IN IRS CODING.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF WHOLESALE TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.
TABLE 10.4 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.5 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES AND RECEIPTS,
BY KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS: 1977 AND 1982

***SELECTED KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS	1982 *ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1982 *ALL ESTABLISHMENTS **RECEIPTS ($1,000)	1982 WITH PAYROLL (NUMBER)	1982 WITH PAYROLL **RECEIPTS ($1,000)	1977 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1977 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS **RECEIPTS ($1,000)
TOTAL SELECTED ESTABLISHMENTS	NA	NA	37	3,774	65	1,551
HOTELS, MOTELS & OTHER LODGING PLACES	NA	NA	7	809	15	506
PERSONAL SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
BUSINESS SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR, SERVICES, GARAGES	NA	NA	1	(D)	11	209
MISCELLANEOUS REPAIR SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	3	31
AMUSEMENT & RECREATION SERVICES, INCLUDING MOTION PICTURES	NA	NA	4	151	4	61
DENTAL LABORATORIES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
LEGAL SERVICES	NA	NA	5	171	4	(D)
ENGINEERING, ARCHITECTURAL, SURVEYING SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
HEALTH SERVICES EXCEPT HOSPITALS	NA	NA	9	2,031	NA	NA

...NOT APPLICABLE.
NA NOT AVAILABLE.
(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.
*1982 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS DATA UNAVAILABLE DUE TO ERRORS IN IRS CODING.
**IN CURRENT DOLLARS.
***1977 AND 1982 COVERAGE ARE NOT ENTIRELY COMPARABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.6 -
EMPLOYEES, PAYROLL, AND ESTABLISHMENTS, BY SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS: 1983

SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUP	*EMPLOYEES, WEEK INCLUDING: MARCH 12	PAYROLL FIRST QTR. ($1,000)	PAYROLL ANNUAL ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS, BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE TOTAL	**1-4	5-19	20-99	100 OR MORE
TOTAL	1,073	2,985	13,179	162	106	47	8	1
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES	(A)	(D)	(D)	3	2	1	0	0
MINING	(C)	(D)	(D)	2	1	0	0	1
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	23	60	363	12	9	3	0	0
MANUFACTURING	206	490	2,522	12	5	4	3	0
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	33	123	559	6	4	2	0	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	40	90	410	8	6	2	0	0
RETAIL TRADE	302	590	2,675	51	30	19	2	0
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	60	201	947	11	8	2	1	0
SERVICES	250	557	2,282	41	28	11	2	0
NONCLASSIFIABLE ESTABLISHMENTS	(B)	(D)	(D)	16	13	3	0	0

(D) FIGURES WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF OPERATIONS OF INDIVIDUAL ESTABLISHMENTS; OTHER ALPHABETICS INDICATE EMPLOYMENT-SIZE CLASS: (A)0-19, (B)20-99, (C)100-249, (E)250-499, (F)500-999, (G)1,000-2,499, (H)2,500-4,999.
*EXCLUDES GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES, RAILROAD EMPLOYEES, SELF-EMPLOYED PERSONS, FARM WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS.
**SIZE CLASS 1 TO 4 INCLUDES ESTABLISHMENTS HAVING PAYROLL BUT NO EMPLOYEES DURING MID-MARCH PAY PERIOD.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, COUNTY BUSINESS PATTERNS, 1983, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.7 -
BANKING AND MONETARY STATISTICS, INSURED COMMERCIAL BANKS: JUNE 1980 - 1984

ITEM		1984	1983	1982	1981	1980
*TOTAL ASSETS OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	33,277	29,068	31,578	26,724	24,785
LOANS, NET VALUE	($1,000)	21,734	18,900	16,263	15,101	13,847
REAL ESTATE LOANS (PERCENT OF GROSS VALUE)		18.6	22.0	27.6	35.1	36.6
**AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION LOANS	" "	17.3	17.2	14.0	12.3	9.0
**COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL LOANS	" "	33.5	31.9	27.6	23.5	26.9
PERSONAL EXPENDITURE LOANS	" "	27.9	26.2	25.7	28.8	27.4
ALL OTHER LOANS	" "	2.6	2.7	5.1	0.3	0.1
ALL OTHER ASSETS	($1,000)	11,543	10,168	15,315	11,623	10,938
TOTAL LIABILITIES OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	30,900	26,768	29,209	24,463	22,714
TOTAL DEPOSITS	($1,000)	29,245	26,182	28,264	24,059	22,270
DEMAND DEPOSITS	($1,000)	3,912	4,168	8,276	5,578	6,895
TIME AND SAVINGS DEPOSITS	($1,000)	21,952	22,014	19,988	18,481	15,375
ALL OTHER LIABILITIES	($1,000)	1,655	586	945	404	444
***EQUITY CAPITAL OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	2,377	2,300	2,294	2,186	1,996

- TABLE 10.8 -
BANKS AND MONETARY RATIOS: JUNE 1984

ITEM	NUMBER OF BANKS	- VALUE - LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF ASSETS	LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF DEPOSITS	TIME DEPOSITS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL DEPOSITS
MONTANA	161	63.0	72.8	69.9
POWELL	2	69.3	74.3	75.0

*NET, AFTER DEDUCTION OF LOAN RESERVES AND UNEARNED INCOME. ...NOT APPLICABLE.
**EXCLUDES LOANS SECURED BY REAL ESTATE.
***THE SUM OF THE VALUES OF PREFERRED STOCK, COMMON STOCK, SURPLUS, UNDIVIDED PROFITS, AND RESERVES.
****DERIVED FROM DATA IN TABLE 10.7.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.7 BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM, REPORT OF CONDITION, AUTOMATED DATA SERIES, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 10.8 IBID.

A P P E N D I X A

Guide to Information Sources Not Listed in the Tables

- American Statistics Index (ASI) and Statistics Reference Index (SRI). Congressional Information Service, Inc., 4520 East-West Highway, Bethesda, Maryland 20814. Both are annual, with monthly supplements. The ASI is a guide to data collected by the Federal government. The SRI indexes state government and private data sources.

- Bureau of the Census Catalog, 1985. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  This catalog contains abstracts of products issued in 1984 and 1985, ordering information and forms, an index, and lists of sources of assistance. It also includes a special section which consolidates information about all products, regardless of the year of issue, from the 1982 Economic Censuses, the 1982 Census of Governments, and the 1982 Census of Agriculture.

- County and City Data Book, 1982. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Issued every five years. Provides data from the most recent censuses, and data from other government agencies and private sources. Provides statistical data for every county, and every city with a population of 25,000 or more, as well as metropolitan areas, states, regions, and census divisions.

- Economic Conditions in Montana, 1984. Census and Economic Information Center, Montana Department of Commerce, Helena, Montana 59620.
  An analysis of the Montana economy in a national and international context. Contains information on key industrial sectors including agriculture, mining, manufacturing, and industries related to tourism.

- Editor and Publishers Market Guide. Editor and Publisher Co., Inc., 575 Lexington Ave., New York, New York 10022.
  Annual publication that presents copyrighted market survey data for states, larger counties, and larger cities.

- Montana Statistical Abstract, 1984. Census and Economic Information Center, Montana Department of Commerce, Helena, Mt. 59620.
  484 page compendium of information on the Montana population, economy, and natural resources.

- Montana Statistics. Bureau of Business and Economic Research, University of Montana, Missoula, Montana 59812.
  Annual supplement to Montana Business Quarterly magazine.

- Montana Statistics in Brief (monthly), Montana Employment and Labor Force, (quarterly), and Montana Employment, Wages and Contributions (quarterly and annual). Research and Analysis Bureau, Montana Department of Labor, Helena, Montana 59620.

- Statistical Abstract of the United States (annual). U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by the U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  A national data book and guide to sources of information.

- Survey of Buying Power. Sales & Marketing Management magazine, 633 Third Ave., New York, N.Y. 10164.
  Annual publication presents copyrighted data on population, retail sales, and effective buying income for states, counties, and selected cities.

- Users' Guide. 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Part A: Text. Part B: Glossary. Part C: Index to Summary Tape Files 1 to 4. U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Provides an authoritative reference for the users of the 1980 census data including definitions of terms, specific questions asked in the census, information products available, and service offered by the Census Bureau.

APPENDIX B

The following notes and definitions are limited to a few concepts related to the presentation of statistical data in the Profile tables. Data users can find additional information in source documents listed at the bottom of of each page of the profiles. In most cases printed reports containing even more information than that provided in the Profile tables are available.

County Geography: Anaconda-Deer Lodge County and Butte-Silver Bow County except Walkerville are areas where census boundaries were consolidated so comparable 1980 data for cities is not available.

Establishment: For census purposes, an establishment is a single physical location where business is conducted or where services or industrial operations are performed. See also "industry classifications".

Family: Household head and one or more persons living in same household who are related to the head.

Household: All persons who occupy a housing unit when it is occupied as separate living quarters.

Housing Unit: For census purposes a housing unit is a house, apartment, mobile home or trailer, group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarter or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarter. "Separate living quarters" are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. Housing unit inventory includes recreational vehicles, boats, caves, tents, railroad cars, etc. only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand.

Imputed Income: The term as used in Table 9.7 represents the estimated value of home consumption, and gross rental value of farm dwellings.

Index Numbers: An index number measures difference or change, relating one quantity of a specified kind to another quantity of the same kind, usually over periods of time. One kind of price index, the "Implicit Price Deflator for Personal Consumption Expenditures (PCE)", is used in Tables 6.5 and 6.6 with the assumption that price changes between the base year, 1972, and other years were the same in Montana as in the nation as a whole.

Industry Classifications: The Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) System classifies establishments by primary type of activity which is determined by their principal product or group of products produced or distributed, or by services rendered. See Tables 5.4, 5.8, 6.4, 10.2, 10.5, 10.6. Classifications are based on the 1972 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification Manual and its 1977 supplement. The SIC System facilitates the collection, tabulation, presentation, and analysis of data relating to business, industrial, and other types of establishments. It also promotes uniformity and comparability in the presentation of statistical data collected by various government agencies, trade associations, and private research organizations.

Labor Force: Persons 16 years old and over, employed or unemployed, constitute the civilian labor force. The civilian labor force and members of the Armed forces constitute the labor force. "Not in labor force" refers to persons 16 years old and over consisting mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers in an "off" season who are not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (fewer than 15 hours a week). Also included are the "discouraged workers" who do not have a job and have given up actively looking for work.

Mean/Median/Per Capita Averages: An arithmetic mean is the sum of the values of all items divided by the number of items. Sometimes called the simple average, the mean is used most frequently although it is not always the most meaningful descriptor. Because a mean is affected by very large or very small numbers, a median value may be more useful when considering small sets of numerical data.

Median is the value that divides the distribution (lowest to highest or vice versa) into two equal parts, one half the items falling below this value and one half exceeding this value. If there is an even number of items, the median is the average of the two middle items.

Per Capita is an average computed for every person in a specified population; the total value of an item divided by the number of persons in the specified population.

Net Migration: The excess of people moving into an area over those moving out. Negative net migration means more people left an area than migrated into it. See Table 1.5.

Poverty: Reference is to a set of money income cutoffs or "poverty threshold" against which income of families and specified persons is compared. The income cutoffs vary by family size, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. Poverty thresholds are computed annually on a national basis only. No attempt has been made to adjust these thresholds for regional, state, or other local variations in the cost of living.

Residence: In the censuses each person was counted as an inhabitant of one's usual place of residence, generally meaning the place where one lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as one's legal residence, voting residence, or domicile. Members of the Armed forces living on military installations were counted as residents of the area in which the installation was located; college students as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college; inmates of an institution as residents of the area where the institution was located.

Sample Data: Data based on a sample (e.g., the long-form census questionnaire) are weighted or inflated to produce estimates of what a complete count would have found. The amount of chance error present between an inflated sample figure and a corresponding complete count is relatively small for large areas or large populations. However, for areas with small populations, sample data should be used with caution.

Social Security: For program definitions and history of the provisions of the Social Security Act, see the Social Security Bulletin, Annual Statistical Supplement, Social Security Administration, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

Urban/Rural Population: "Urban" and "Rural" are type-of-area concepts. Urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas (a central city and surrounding closely settled territory that together have a minimum population of at least 50,000) and in smaller places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas. Rural population consists of everyone else. Within small counties, measurements of urban and rural populations over time may be significantly affected by the movement of a place's population across the 2,500 population threshold.